

Answers: Venus

Marking guidance - Value reasoning as well as the selected answer

1 to 4 | Identify

1. Rocky planet.
2. Accept a correct location or orbital relationship.
3. Rotation: 243 days · retrograde; orbital period: 224.70 days.
4. Temperature: ≈ 465 °C; also accept a correct environmental feature.

5 and 6 | Read and compare

5. Each figure needs its unit and measured quantity.
6. The explanation should preserve the meaning of this comparison: Almost as large as Earth, but hotter than Mercury.

Teaching point

A rounded figure is still a useful estimate. The size of a drawing does not prove that its proportions are correct. A comparison must state its reference.

Answers: check and explain

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7. B. In a retrograde direction

Its rotation is retrograde: it spins in the opposite direction to most planets.

8. B. Sulphuric acid

Venusian clouds contain droplets of sulphuric acid.

9. A. Magellan

The Magellan spacecraft mapped much of Venus using radar.

10. D. No

No natural satellites are known around Venus.

11 to 13 | Quantities and models

- 11. Accept two units from the table correctly linked to their quantities.
- 12. Bodies can be enlarged or distances compressed for readability, but this must be stated.
- 13. Accept accurate similarities and differences supported by a fact sheet or scientific source.

Answers: investigate and write

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14 | Observation or fact

Accept an accurate sentence describing a checkable characteristic or figure. Do not accept an opinion presented as a fact.

15 | Scientific question

The question should be investigable through observations, measurements, comparisons or a mission. Reward precise, testable wording.

Mini-mission | Suggested marks out of 10

Description of the environment: 0-2.

Three correctly used scientific terms: 0-2.

Clear exploration objective: 0-2.

Plausible mission and coherent account: 0-2.

Between 5 and 7 clear sentences: 0-2.

Adaptation

Accept spoken explanations when appropriate. For further challenge, require data and distinguish observation, interpretation and conclusion.

Sources and limitations

NASA Science: <https://science.nasa.gov/venus/facts/>

Online fact sheet: <https://systeme-solaire-3d.fr/en/venus>

Values are rounded. The artistic view changes sizes and distances for readability. Check dated information before reusing it.